



# GM-CSF (human) ELISA Kit

rev 10/13

(Catalog # K4772-100, 100 assays; Store at -20°C)

## I. Introduction:

BioVision's human GM-CSF ELISA (Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay) kit is an in vitro enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the quantitative measurement of human GM-CSF. This assay employs an antibody specific for human GM-CSF coated on a 96-well plate. Standards and samples are pipetted into the wells and GM-CSF present in a sample is bound to the wells by the immobilized antibody. The wells are washed and biotinylated anti-human GM-CSF antibody is added. After washing away unbound biotinylated antibody, HRP-conjugated streptavidin is pipetted to the wells. The wells are again washed, a TMB substrate solution is added to the wells and color develops in proportion to the amount of GM-CSF bound. The Stop Solution changes the color from blue to yellow, and the intensity of the color is measured at 450 nm. This ELISA kit shows no cross-reactivity with the following cytokines tested: Mouse CD30, L CD30, T CD40, CRG-2, CTACK, CXCL16, Eotaxin, Eotaxin-2, Fas Ligand, Fractalkine, GCSF, GM-CFS, IFN- $\gamma$ , IGFBP-3, IGFBP-5, IGFBP-6, IL-1  $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$ , IL-2, IL-3, IL-3 Rb, IL-4, IL-5, IL-9, IL-10, IL-12 p40/p70, IL-12 p70, IL-13, IL-17, KC, Leptin R, LEPTIN(OB), LIX, L-Selectin, Lymphotactin, MCP-1, MCP-5, M-CSF, MIG, MIP-1 $\alpha$ , MIP-1 $\gamma$ , MIP-2, MIP-3 $\beta$ , MIP-3 $\alpha$ , PF-4, P-Selectin, SCF, SDF-1 $\alpha$ , TARC, TCA-3, TECK, TIMP-1, TNF- $\alpha$ , TNF RI, TNF RII, TPO, VCAM-1, VEGF. The minimum detectable dose of GM-CSF is typically less than 2 pg/ml. Detection Range: 2 pg/ml - 500 pg/ml. The intra-Assay reproducibility is CV<10% & inter-Assay is CV<12%.

## II. Application:

Quantitative protein detection, establishing normal range, validation of antibody array results.

## III. Specificity:

The antibody pair provided in this kit recognizes human GM-CSF.

## IV. Sample Type:

- Serum & plasma
- Cell culture supernatants
- Urine

## V. Kit Contents:

Components	K4772-100	Part No.
GM-CSF Microplate (Item A) coated with anti-human GM-CSF, 96 wells	12 stripsx8 wells	K4772-100-1
Wash Buffer Concentrate (20x) (Item B)	25 ml	K4772-100-2
Standards (Item C) (recombinant human GM-CSF)	2 vials	K4772-100-3
Assay Diluent (Item E) for Standard/Sample (serum/plasma/ cell culture medium/Urine) diluent (5x con.)	15 ml	K4772-100-4
Detection Antibody GM-CSF (Item F), biotinylated anti-human GM-CSF (each vial enough for half plate)	2 vial	K4772-100-5
HRP-Streptavidin Concentrate (Item G), 200x concentrated	200 $\mu$ l	K4772-100-6
TMB One-Step Substrate Reagent (Item H) 3,3',5,5'-tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) in buffer solution	12 ml	K4772-100-7
Stop Solution (Item I), 0.2 M sulfuric acid	8 ml	K4772-100-8

## VI. User Supplied Reagents and Equipment:

- Microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 nm.
- Absorbent paper.
- Distilled or deionized water.

## VII. Storage and Handling:

May be stored for up to 6 months at 2° to 8°C from the date of shipment. Standard (recombinant protein) should be stored at -20°C or -80°C (recommended at -80°C) after reconstitution. Opened Microplate Wells or reagents may be stored for up to 1 month at 2° to 8°C. Return unused wells to the pouch containing desiccant pack, reseal along entire edge. **Note:** the kit can be used within one year if the whole kit is stored at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

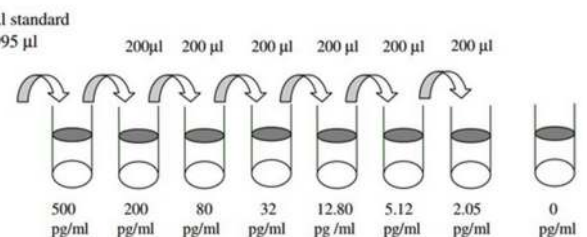
## VIII. Reagent Preparation:

- Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (18 - 25°C) before use.
- Sample dilution: If your samples need to be diluted, 1X Assay Diluent (Item E) should be used for dilution of serum/plasma/culture supernatants/urine. Suggested dilution for normal serum/plasma: 2 fold\*.  
\*Please note that levels of the target protein may vary between different specimens. Optimal dilution factors for each sample must be determined by the investigator.

- Assay Diluent (Item E) should be diluted 5-fold with deionized or distilled water before use.

- Preparation of standard: Briefly spin the vial of Item C then add 800  $\mu$ l 1X Assay Diluent (Item E) into Item C vial to prepare a 100 ng/ml standard. Dissolve the powder thoroughly by a gentle mix. Add 5  $\mu$ l GM-CSF standard from the vial of Item C, into a tube with 995  $\mu$ l 1X Assay Diluent Buffer to prepare a 500 pg/ml standard solution. Pipette 300  $\mu$ l 1X Assay Diluent into each tube. Use the stock standard solution to produce a dilution series (shown). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. 1X Assay Diluent serves as the zero standard (0 pg/ml).

- If the Wash Concentrate (20x) (Item B) contains visible crystals, warm to room temperature and mix gently until dissolved. Dilute 20 ml of Wash Buffer Concentrate into deionized or distilled water to yield 400 ml of 1x Wash Buffer.

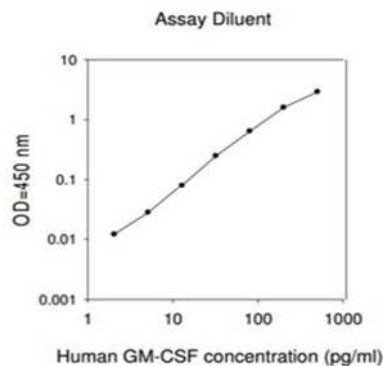




- Briefly spin the Detection Antibody vial (Item F) before use. Add 100 µl of 1x Assay Diluent into the vial to prepare a detection antibody concentrate. Pipette up and down to mix gently (the concentrate can be stored at 4°C for 5 days). The detection antibody concentrate should be diluted 80-fold with 1x Assay Diluent and used in step 4 of Assay Protocol.
- Briefly spin the HRP-Streptavidin concentrate vial (Item G) and pipette up and down to mix gently before use. HRP-Streptavidin concentrate should be diluted 200-fold with 1x Assay Diluent.

**IX. Assay Protocol:**

1. Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (18 - 25°C) before use. It is recommended that all standards and samples be run at least in duplicate.
2. Add 100 µl of each standard and sample into appropriate wells. Cover well and incubate for 2.5 hours at room temperature or overnight at 4°C with gentle shaking.
3. Discard the solution and wash 4 times with 1x Wash Solution. Wash by filling each well with Wash Buffer (300 µl) using a multi-channel Pipette or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
4. Add 100 µl of 1x prepared biotinylated antibody (see Reagent Preparation) to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature with gentle shaking. Discard the solution. Repeat the wash as in step 3.
5. Add 100 µl of prepared Streptavidin solution (see Reagent Preparation) to each well. Incubate for 45 minutes at room temperature with gentle shaking. Discard the solution. Repeat the wash as in step 3.
6. Add 100 µl of TMB One-Step Substrate Reagent (Item H) to each well. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature in the dark with gentle shaking.
7. Add 50 µl of Stop Solution (Item I) to each well. Read at 450 nm immediately.
8. Calculation: Calculate the mean absorbance for each set of duplicate standards, controls and samples, and subtract the average zero standard optical density. Plot the standard curve on log-log graph paper or using Sigma plot software, with standard concentration on the x-axis and absorbance on the y-axis. Draw the best-fit straight line through the standard points.



**Figure 1:** Standard Curve: These standard curves are for demonstration only. A standard curve must be run with each assay.

Sample Type	Average % Recovery	Range (%)
Serum	75.43	69-83
Plasma	74.49	68-83
Cell culture media	101.1	89-114

**Table 1: Recovery:** Recovery was determined by spiking GM-CSF into normal human serum, plasma and cell culture media.

Sample Type	Serum	Plasma	Cell Culture Media
1:2 Average % of Expected Range (%)	121.2 108-130	122.5 111-132	123.8 115-132
1:4 Average % of Expected Range (%)	115.4 104-124	79.18 69-92	86.80 72-101

**Table 2: Linearity**

**X. RELATED PRODUCTS:**

- GM-CSF, human recombinant (4100)
- GM-CSF, rat recombinant (4102)
- GM-CSF Antibody (5321)

- GM-CSF, murine recombinant (4101)
- Human Cell<sup>exp</sup> Human Recombinant GM-CSF (6454)