# BioVision

## **Bad Monoclonal Antibody**

CATALOG #:	3005-100
LOT #:	
HOST:	Mouse
ISOTYPE:	lgG₁
MOL. WEIGHT:	23 kDa
IMMUNOGEN:	Full length human Bad
SPECIES REACTIVITY:	Human, Mouse, Rat

#### ANTIBODY FORMULATION:

100  $\mu g$  (200  $\mu g/ml)$  in PBS containing 1 mg/ml BSA and 1.5 mM sodium azide and 50% glycerol.

#### STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store at -20°C. For long term storage, aliquot and refreeze at -70°C. Avoid repeated freeze/defrost cycles.

#### DESCRIPTION:

Bad is a member of the Bcl-2 family proteins. Within the Bcl-2 homology domains 1 and 2 (BH1 and BH2), Bad shows significant homology to Bcl-2 and Bcl-x. Bcl-2 is known to block several apoptosis signals and is considered to be a central downstream cell death repressor. Bcl-X<sub>L</sub> represses apoptosis, but its short form, Bcl-X<sub>S</sub>, promotes cell death. Bax is known to homodimerize as well as heterodimerize with Bcl-2. An excess concentration of Bax opposes the ability of Bcl-2 to repress cell death. Bad can selectively dimerize with Bcl-x<sub>L</sub> and Bcl-2, but not with Bax, Bcl-x<sub>S</sub>, Mcl-1, A1, or itself. In mammalian cells, Bad binds more strongly to Bcl-x<sub>L</sub> than Bcl-2, which may explain why Bad reverse the death repressor activity of Bcl-x<sub>L</sub>, but not that of Bcl-2. The formation of the Bad-Bcl-x<sub>L</sub> heterodimer displaces Bax and restores favorable conditions for apoptosis.

#### **APPLICATIONS:**

Western blot analysis (1-4  $\mu$ g/ml), immunoprecipitation (5-10  $\mu$ g/ml), and immunohistochemistry (frozen and paraffin sections, 10-20  $\mu$ g/ml). However, the optimal conditions should be determined individually. HeLa cell lysate can be used as a positive control.

### RELATED PRODUCTS:

rev.08/05

- Apoptosis Detection Kits & Reagents
   Annexin V Kits & Bulk Reagents

  - Caspase Assay Kits & Reagents
  - Mitochondrial Apoptosis Kits & Reagents
  - Nuclear Apoptosis Kits & Reagents
  - Apoptosis Inducers and Set
  - Apoptosis siRNA Vectors

Cell Fractionation System

- Mitochondria/Cytosol Fractionation Kit
- Nuclear/Cytosol Fractionation Kit
- Membrane Protein Extraction Kit
- Cytosol/Particulate Rapid Separation Kit
- Mammalian Cell Extraction Kit
- FractionPREP Fractionation System

**Cell Proliferation & Senescence** 

- Quick Cell Proliferation Assay Kit
- Senescence Detection Kit
- High Throughput Apoptosis/Cell Viability Assay Kits
- LDH-Cytotoxicity Assay Kit
- Bioluminescence Cytotoxicity Assay Kit
- Live/Dead Cell Staining Kit
- Cell Damage & Repair
  - HDAC Fluorometric & Colorimetric Assays & Drug Discovery Kits
  - HAT Colorimetric Assay Kit & Reagents
  - DNA Damage Quantification Kit
- Glutathione & Nitric Oxide Fluorometric & Colorimetric Assay Kits
  Signal Transduction
  - cAMP & cGMP Assay Kits
  - Akt & JNK Activity Assay Kits
  - Beta-Secretase Activity Assay Kit

Adipocyte & Lipid Transfer

- Recombinant Adiponectin, Survivin, & Leptin
- CETP Activity Assay & Drug Discovery Kits
- PLTP Activity Assay & Drug Discovery Kits
- Total Cholesterol Quantification Kit
- Molecular Biology & Reporter Assays
  - siRNA Vectors
  - Cloning Insert Quick Screening Kit
  - Mitochondrial & Genomic DNA Isolation Kits
  - 5 Minutes DNA Ligation Kit
  - 20 Minutes Gel Staining/Destaining Kit
  - β -Galactosidase Staining Kit & Luciferase Reporter Assay Kit

Growth Factors and Cytokines Monoclonal and Polyclonal Antibodies



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