

## LC3 (APG8A) (Isoform A specific) Antibody

**NATE NAMES:** MAP1LC3A; Microtubule-associated proteins 1A/1B light chain 3A; Autophagy-related protein LC3 A; Autophagy-related ubiquitin-like modifier LC3 A; MAP1 light chain 3-like protein 1; MAP1A/MAP1B light chain 3 A; Microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3 alpha

**CATALOG #:** 3235-100

**AMOUNT:** 100 µl

**HOST (ISOTYPE):** Rabbit Ig

**IMMUNOGEN:** This antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with full-length recombinant human LC3 (APG8a).

**INTERNAL ID:** DM-16

**PURIFICATION:** This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.

**MOLECULAR WEIGHT:** ~14.3 kDa

**FORM:** Liquid

**FORMULATION:** Supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

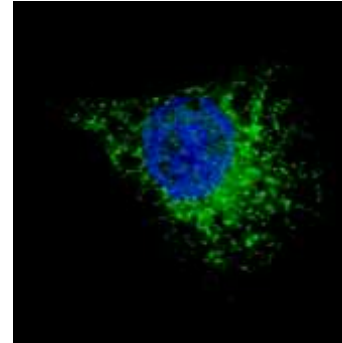
**SPECIES REACTIVITY:** Human

**STORAGE CONDITIONS:** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

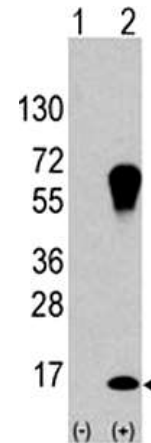
**BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION:** Autophagy is an alternative process of proteasomal degradation for some long-lived proteins or organelles. Alterations in the autophagic-lysosomal compartment have been linked to neuronal death in many neurodegenerative disorders as well as in transmissible neuronal pathologies (prion diseases). Genetic studies in yeast have shown that Autophagy-defective Gene-8 (Atg-8) represents a specific marker for autophagy. Among the four families of mammalian Atg8-related proteins only LC3 (Microtubule-associated Protein1 Light Chain 3) is expressed at sufficient high levels and efficiently recruited to autophagic vesicles in cells and tissues. During autophagy the cytoplasmic form, LC3-I is processed and recruited to autophagosomes, where LC3-II is generated by site specific proteolysis near to the C-terminus. Autophagic vacuoles have been also reported frequently in cardiomyopathies or muscle cells exposed to different experimental settings.

**APPLICATIONS:** Western blot: 1:1000, IF: 1:200.

**Note:** This information is only intended as a guide. The optimal dilutions must be



Fluorescent image of U251 cells stained with LC3 (APG8A) antibody. U251 cells were treated with Chloroquine (50 µM, 16h), then fixed with 4% PFA (20 min), permeabilized with Triton X-100 (0.2%, 30 min). Cells were then incubated with LC3 (APG8A) primary antibody (1:200, 2 h at room temperature). For secondary antibody, Alexa Fluor® 488 conjugated donkey anti-rabbit antibody (green) was used (1:1000, 1h). Nuclei were counterstained with Hoechst 33342 (blue) (10 µg/ml, 5 min). LC3 immunoreactivity is localized to autophagic vacuoles in the cytoplasm of U251 cells.



Western blot analysis of LC3 (APG8a) (arrow) using purified Pab. 293 cell lysates (2 µg/lane) either nontransfected (Lane 1) or transiently transfected with the LC3 (APG8a) gene (Lane 2) (Origene Technologies).

### RELATED PRODUCTS:

- LC3 (APG8) Antibody (Clone 166AT1234) (Cat # 3233-100)
- LC3 (APG8B) (NT) Antibody (Cat # 6946-100)
- LC3A cleaved Antibody (Cat # 6947-100)
- LC3 (APG8A) (NT) Antibody (Cat # 6948-100)
- LC3B cleaved (NT) Antibody (Cat # 6949-100)
- LC3 (APG8C) Antibody (Cat # 6950-100)
- Phospho-LC3C(S12) Antibody (Cat # 6951-100)

**FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY! Not to be used on humans.**