

# **Smad4 Polyclonal Antibody**

CATALOG NO: 3464-30T 30 µg (Trial size)

3464-100 100 μg

HOST: Rabbit

**IMMUNOGEN:** Synthetic peptide corresponding to amino acids residues

around 281 of human Smad4 (Internal ID# BV-921).

SPECIES REACTIVITY: Human, Mouse, Rat

#### FORMULATION:

0.5 mg/ml antigen affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody in phosphate-buffered saline (PBS) containing 30% glycerol, 0.5% BSA, and 0.01% thimerosal.

## STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store at -20°C. For long term storage, aliquot and freeze at -70°C. Avoid repeated freeze/defrost cycles.

## **BACKGROUND:**

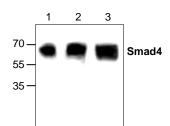
Smad proteins, the mammalian homologs of the *Drosophila* Mothers against dpp (Mad), have been implicated as downstream effectors of TGF $\beta$  /BMP signaling. Smad1, Smad5, and Smad8 are effectors of BMP2 and BMP4 function while Smad2 and Smad3 are involved in TGF- $\beta$  and activin-mediated growth modulation. Smad4 has been shown to mediate all of the above activities through interaction with various Smad family members. Smad6 and Smad7 regulate the response to activin/TGF $\beta$  signaling by interfering with TGF $\beta$  -mediated phosphorylation of other Smad family members.

#### SPECIFICITY:

The antibody recognizes  $\sim$ 68 kDa Smad4 from samples of human, mouse, and rat origins. Reactivity to other species has not been tested.

## APPLICATION:

The antibody can be used in Western blotting (0.5-4 µg/ml). However, the optimal concentrations should be determined individually. Blocking peptide (Cat.# 3464BP-50) is available separately.



Cat. #: 3464-100 Western blot analysis of Smad4 in lysate from rat kidney (Lane 1), 3T3 cells (Lane 2) and Jurkat cells (Lane 3).

#### **RELATED PRODUCTS:**

## Apoptosis Detection Kits & Reagents

- Annexin V Kits & Bulk Reagents
- Caspase Assay Kits & Reagents
- Mitochondrial Apoptosis Kits & Reagents
- Nuclear Apoptosis Kits & Reagents
- Apoptosis Inducers and Set
- Apoptosis siRNA Vectors

## Cell Fractionation System

- Mitochondria/Cytosol Fractionation Kit
- Nuclear/Cytosol Fractionation Kit
- Membrane Protein Extraction Kit
- Cytosol/Particulate Rapid Separation Kit
- Mammalian Cell Extraction Kit
- FractionPREP Fractionation System

### Cell Proliferation & Senescence

- Quick Cell Proliferation Assay Kit
- Senescence Detection Kit
- High Throughput Apoptosis/Cell Viability Assay Kits
- LDH-Cytotoxicity Assay Kit
- Bioluminescence Cytotoxicity Assay Kit
- Live/Dead Cell Staining Kit

## Cell Damage & Repair

- HDAC Fluorometric & Colorimetric Assays & Drug Discovery Kits
- HAT Colorimetric Assay Kit & Reagents
- DNA Damage Quantification Kit
- Glutathione & Nitric Oxide Fluorometric & Colorimetric Assay Kits

## Signal Transduction

- cAMP & cGMP Assay Kits
- Akt & JNK Activity Assav Kits
- Beta-Secretase Activity Assay Kit

## Adipocyte & Lipid Transfer

- Recombinant Adiponectin, Survivin, & Leptin
- PLTP Activity Assay & Drug Discovery Kits
- Total Cholesterol Quantification Kit

## Molecular Biology & Reporter Assays

- siRNA Vectors
- Cloning Insert Quick Screening Kit
- Mitochondrial & Genomic DNA Isolation Kits
- 5 Minutes DNA Ligation Kit
- 20 Minutes Gel Staining/Destaining Kit
- β -Galactosidase Staining Kit & Luciferase Reporter Assay Kit

## **Growth Factors and Cytokines**

Monoclonal and Polyclonal Antibodies

