

980 Linda Vista Avenue Mountain View, CA 94043 USA Phone: (650)428-0236 Fax: (650)428-0336

# **Product Specification**

# RSK3, Active

Full-length recombinant protein expressed in Sf9 cells

**Cat.#** 7774-5

Lot#

Aliquot Size: 5 μg in 50 μl/vial

Concentration: $0.1 \mu g/\mu l$ Purity:>90%Storage:-80°CShipping:in Dry ice

**Shelf Life:** 6-12 months from shipping date

Specific Activity: 131 nmol/min/mg

# **Product Description**

Recombinant full-length human RSK3 was expressed by baculovirus in Sf9 insect cells using a N-terminal GST tag. The gene accession number is NM\_021135.

### **Gene Aliases**

RPS6KA2; HU-2, MAPKAPK1C, S6K-alpha, S6K-alpha2, p90-RSK3, pp90RSK3

# **Formulation**

Recombinant protein stored in 50mM Tris-HCI, pH 7.5, 150mM NaCI, 0.25mM DTT, 0.1mM EGTA, 0.1mM EDTA, 0.1mM PMSF, 25% glycerol.

## Storage and Stability

Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

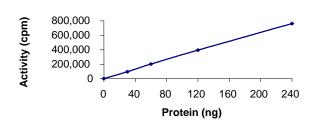
### Scientific Background

RSK3 is a member of the RSK (ribosomal S6 kinase) family

## References

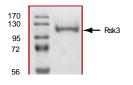
- Zhao, Y. et al: RSK3 encodes a novel pp90rsk isoform with a unique N-terminal sequence: growth factor-stimulated kinase function and nuclear translocation. Mol Cell Biol. 1995 Aug;15(8):4353-63.
- Roux, P P. et al: Phosphorylation of p90 ribosomal S6 kinase (RSK) regulates extracellular signal-regulated kinase docking and RSK activity. Mol Cell Biol. 2003 Jul;23(14):4796-804.

# **Specific Activity**



The specific activity of RSK3 was determined to be 131 nmol/min/mg asperactivity assay protocol.

# **Purity**



The purity was determined to be >90% by densitometry.

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Upon stimulation, RSK3 translocates to the cell nucleus and phosphorylates nuclear proteins. RSK3 can bind to ERK1/2 and this association increases the duration of RSK3 activation (2).

# **Activity Assay Protocol**

# **Reaction Components**

## Active Kinase (Catalog #: 7774-5)

Active RSK3  $(0.1\mu g/\mu)$  diluted with Kinase Dilution Buffer (see below for details) and assayed as outlined in sample activity plot. (Note: these are suggested working dilutions and it is recommended that the researcher perform a serial dilution of Active RSK1 for optimal results).

### **Kinase Dilution Buffer**

Kinase Assay Buffer I was diluted at a 1:4 ratio (5X dilution) with distilled H<sub>2</sub>O.

### **Kinase Assav Buffer I**

Buffer components: 25mM MOPS, pH 7. 2, 12.5mM  $\beta$ -glycerol-phosphate, 25mM MgC1<sub>2</sub>, 5mM EGTA, 2mM EDTA. Add 0.25mM DTT to Kinase Assay Buffer prior to use.

# [32P1-ATP Assay Cocktail

Prepare  $250\mu M$  [ $^{32}$ P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in a designated radioactive working area by adding the following components:  $150\mu l$  of 10mM ATP Stock Solution,  $100\mu l$  [ $^{32}$ P]-ATP ( $1mCi/100\mu l$ ), 5.75ml of Kinase Assay Buffer. Store 1ml aliquots at  $-20^{\circ}C$ .

### 10mM ATP Stock Solution

Prepare ATP stock solution by dissolving 55 mg of ATP in 10 ml of Kinase Assay Buffer. Store  $200\mu l$  aliquots at  $-20^{\circ}C$ .

### **Substrate**

RSK synthetic peptide substrate (KRRRLSSLRA) diluted in distilled  $\rm H_2O$  to a final concentration of 1 mg/ml.

# **Assay Protocol**

- Step 1. Thaw [32P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in shielded container in a designated radioactive working area.
- Step 2. Thaw the Active RSK3, Kinase Assay Buffer, Substrate and Enzyme Dilution Buffer on ice.
- Step 3. In a pre-cooled microfuge tube, add the following reaction components bringing the initial reaction volume up to  $20\mu l$ :

Component 1. 10 µl of diluted Active RSK3

Component 2. 10 µl of 1 mg/ml stock solution of substrate

- Step 4. Set up the blank control as outlined in step 3, excluding the addition of the substrate. Replace the substrate with an equal volume of distilled H<sub>2</sub>O.
- Step 5. Initiate the reaction by the addition of 5µl [32P]-ATP Assay Cocktail bringing the final volume up to 25µl and incubate the mixture in a water bath at 30°C for 15 minutes.
- Step 6. After the 15 minute incubation period, terminate the reaction by spotting 20 μl of the reaction mixture onto individual pre-cut strips of phosphocellulose P81 paper.
- Step 7. Air dry the pre-cut P81 strip and sequentially wash in a 1% phosphoric acid solution (dilute 10 ml of phosphoric acid and make a 1 L solution with distilled H<sub>2</sub>O) with constant gentle stirring. It is recommended that the strips be washed a total of 3 intervals for approximately 10 minutes each.
- Step 8. Count the radioactivity on the P81 paper in the presence of scintillation fluid in a scintillation counter.

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Specific activity (SA) = cpm for 5μl [32P]-ATP / pmoles of ATP (in 5μl of a 250μM ATP stock solution, i.e., 1250 pmoles)

Kinase Specific Activity (SA) (pmol/min/μg or nmol/min/mg)

Corrected cpm from reaction / [(SA of <sup>32</sup>P-ATP in cpm/pmol)\*(Reaction time in min)\*(Enzyme amount in µg or mg)]\*[(Reaction Volume) / (Spot Volume)]